

If – first conditionals

Something that is likely to happen in the present or the future.

If + Simple Present Tense, Future Tense (Will + Verb¹)

For example:

If you study hard, you will pass your exams.

If you don't wear a coat, you will get wet.

Rewrite the following sentences with if-first conditional.

1. I will have enough time and I will come to the party.

2. Lectures are boring. Students will not want to attend.

3. Don't scratch my car, otherwise I will get angry.

4. Listen carefully. You will understand.

5. We should leave now, otherwise we won't catch the bus.

6. Do your homework or you will get a punishment.

7. Don't hit me or I will tell the teacher.

8. I need to finish this project or my boss will get angry with me.

9. The weather is nice tomorrow and we will go on a picnic.

Match the sentences beginning **1** to **10** with the endings **a** to **j**.

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|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 1. If I win the lottery, | a. if you don't follow the rules. |
| 2. You won't get better, | b. if you don't want it to be stolen |
| 3. He will pass the driving test | c. You will have an accident. |
| 4. If it doesn't rain, | d. if you don't take your medicine. |
| 5. If you smoke, | e. I will buy a big house. |
| 6. You will get detention | f. there will be a draught. |
| 7. If it rains tomorrow, | g. you will have a lung cancer. |
| 8. If you don't put on the brake, | h. if he isn't nervous. |
| 9. Don't leave your bike here | i. if he doesn't take nay exercises. |
| 10. He will be very unhealthy | j. I will stay home. |

Rewrite the following sentences by using unless or if conditionals.

1. Don't hurry. You will make mistakes.

Unless _____

2. If you don't lose weight, you will have a heart problem.

Unless you _____

3. Unless you see a doctor, you can't go to work.

If you don't see _____

4. Unless we take a taxi we will be late.

We will be late if _____

5. You will fall down if you are not careful.

Unless _____

6. If we don't arrive on time, our teacher will get angry.

Our teacher will get angry unless _____

7. You can't go in if you don't pay for it.

Unless you pay for it _____

8. I will ask the teacher. May be I won't understand the question.

If I don't _____